

# MICHAEL R. SMITH

## Curriculum Vitae

Department of Criminology & Criminal Justice  
University of Texas at San Antonio  
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San Antonio, TX 78207  
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### EDUCATION

**Ph.D.**, School of Justice Studies, Arizona State University, May 1996.

**J.D.**, University of South Carolina School of Law, May 1993.  
Admitted to Practice, Virginia State Bar, 1998.  
United States Court of Appeals for the Fourth Circuit, 1998.

**B.S.**, Administration of Justice, Virginia Commonwealth University, August 1987.

### PUBLICATIONS

#### Social Science Journal Articles:

**Smith, M.R.**, Tillyer, R., & Tregle, B. (2023). Hots spots policing as part of a city-wide violent crime reduction strategy: Initial evidence from Dallas. *Journal of Criminal Justice*.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcrimjus.2023.102091>.

**Smith, M.R.**, Tillyer, R., & Engel, R.S. (2022). Race and the use of force by police revisited: Post-Ferguson findings from a large county police agency. *Police Quarterly*.  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/10986111221139442>.

**Smith, M.R.** (2022). Reimagining the use of force by police in a post-Floyd nation. *Police Quarterly*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/10986111211049372>

Tillyer, R., **Smith, M.R.**, & Lloyd, C.D. (2021). May I talk to you for a minute: An assessment of street stops and officer decision-making. *Crime & Delinquency*.  
<https://doi.org/10.1177%2F00111287211047541>.

Tillyer, M.S., **Smith, M.R.**, & Tillyer, R. (2021). Findings from the U.S. national human trafficking hotline: A research note. *Journal of Human Trafficking*.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/23322705.2021.1925493>.

**Smith, M.R.**, Tillyer, R., Smith, M., & Lloyd, C. (2021). Assessing police stops of pedestrians: Toward a new generation of benchmarks. *Urban Affairs Review*, 1-30.  
<https://doi.org/10.1177/10780874211016930>

- Wolfe, S.E., McClean, K., Rojek, J., Alpert, G.P., & **Smith, M.R.** (2020). Randomized controlled trial of social interaction police training. *Criminology & Public Policy*. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1745-9133.12506>
- Wolfe, S.E., McClean, K., Rojek, J., Alpert, G.P., & **Smith, M.R.** (2019). Advancing a theory of police officer training motivation and receptivity. *Justice Quarterly*, 39, 201-223. <https://doi.org/10.1080/07418825.2019.1703027>
- Smith, M.R.**, Tillyer, R., Lloyd, C., & Petrocelli, M. (2019). Benchmarking disparities in police stops: A comparative application of 2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> generation techniques. *Justice Quarterly*. <https://doi.org/10.1080/07418825.2019.1660395>
- Tillyer, R., **Smith, M.R.**, & Lloyd, C. (2019). Another piece of the puzzle: The importance of officer characteristics and group processes in understanding post-stop outcomes. *Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency*, 56, 736-779.
- McClean, K., Wolfe, S.E., Rojek, J., Alpert, G.P., & **Smith, M.R.** (2019). Police officers as warriors or guardians: Empirical reality or intriguing rhetoric? *Justice Quarterly*. <https://doi.org/10.1080/07418825.2018.1533031>
- Smith, M.R.** & Petrocelli, M. (2018). The effect of concealed handgun carry deregulation in Arizona on crime in Tucson. *Criminal Justice Policy Review*. <https://doi.org/10.1177%2F0887403418782739>.
- Smith, M.R.**, Rojek, J., Petrocelli, M. & Withrow, B. (2017). Measuring disparities in police activities: A state-of-the art review. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*, 40, 166-183.
- Nix, J., **Smith, M.R.**, Petrocelli, M., Rojek, J & Manjarrez, V. (2016). The use of social media by alleged members of Mexican cartels and affiliated drug trafficking organizations. *Journal of Homeland Security and Emergency Management*, 13, 395-418.
- Smith, M.R.** (2016). TASER<sup>®</sup> exposure, *Miranda* warnings, and police interrogations: New evidence and implications. *Criminology and Public Policy*, 15, 75-78.
- Kaminski, R.J., Engel, R.S., Rojek, J., **Smith, M.R.**, and Alpert, G.P. (2015) A quantum of force: The consequences of counting routine conducted energy device punctures as injuries. *Justice Quarterly*, 32, 598-625.
- Petrocelli, M., Oberweiss, P., and **Smith, M.R.** (2014). Assessing police attitudes toward drugs and drug enforcement. *American Journal of Criminal Justice*, 39, 22-40.
- Engel, R.S., **Smith, M.R.**, and Cullen, F. (2012). Race, place, and drug enforcement: Reconsidering the impact of citizen complaints and crime rates on drug arrests. *Criminology and Public Policy*, 11, 603-635.

- Smith, M.R.** & Hester, R. (2011). *Arizona v. Gant* and searches of automobiles incident to arrest: Analysis and recommendations for policy and practice. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*, 34, 265-284. .
- MacDonald, J.M., Kaminski, R.J., & **Smith, M.R.** (2009). The effect of less-lethal weapons on injuries in police use of force events. *American Journal of Public Health*, 99, 2268-2274.
- Engel, R.S. & **Smith, M.R.** (2009). Perceptual distortion and reasonableness during police shootings: Law, legitimacy and future research. *Criminology & Public Policy*, 8, 141-151.
- Smith, M.R.** (2008). Toward a national use of force data collection system: One small (and focused) step is better than a giant leap. *Criminology & Public Policy*, 7, 619-627.
- Rojek, J, & **Smith, M.R.** (2007). Law enforcement lessons learned from Hurricane Katrina. *Review of Policy Research*, 24, 589-608.
- Smith, M.R.** & Alpert, G.P. (2007). Explaining police bias: A theory of social conditioning and illusory correlation. *Criminal Justice and Behavior*, 34, 1262-1283.
- Smith, M.R.**, Kaminski, R.J., Rojek, J., Alpert, G.P., & Mathis, J. (2007). The impact of conducted energy devices and other types of force and resistance on officer and suspect injuries. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*, 30, 423-446.
- Smith, M.R.**, Petrocelli, M., & Scheer, C. (2007). Excessive force, civil liability, and the taser in the nation's courts: Implications for law enforcement policy and practice. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*, 30, 398-422.
- Alpert, G.P., Dunham, R., & **Smith, M.R.** (2007). Investigating racial profiling by the Miami-Dade Police Department: A multimethod approach. *Criminology & Public Policy*, 6(1), 25-56.
- Smith, M.R.**, Makarios, M. & Alpert, G.P. (2006). Differential suspicion: Theory specification and gender effects in the traffic stop context. *Justice Quarterly*, 23, 271-295.
- Alpert, G.P., **Smith, M.R.**, & Dunham, R. (2004). Toward a better benchmark: Assessing the utility of not-at-fault traffic crash data in racial profiling research. *Justice Research and Policy*, 6, 44-69.
- Parker, K.F., MacDonald, J., Alpert, G.P., **Smith, M.R.**, & Piquero, A. (2004). A contextual study of racial profiling: Assessing the theoretical rationale for the study of racial profiling at the local level. *American Behavioral Scientist*, 47(7), 1-20.
- Terrill, W., Alpert, G., Dunham, R., & **Smith, M.R.** (2003). A management tool for evaluating police use of force: An application of the force factor. *Police Quarterly*, 6, 150-171.

- Petrocelli, M., **Smith, M.R.**, & Piquero, A. (2003). Conflict theory and racial profiling: An empirical analysis of police traffic stop data. *Journal of Criminal Justice*, 31, 1-11.
- Smith, M.R.** & Petrocelli, M. (2002). The effectiveness of force used by police in making arrests. *Police Practice and Research: An International Journal*, 3, 201-215.
- Smith, M.R.** & Alpert, G. (2002). Searching for direction: Courts, social science, and the adjudication of racial profiling claims. *Justice Quarterly*, 19, 673-704.
- Smith, M.R.** & Petrocelli, M. (2001). Racial Profiling?: A multivariate analysis of police traffic stop data. *Police Quarterly*, 4, 4-27.
- Smith, M.R.** (2001). Police-led crackdowns and cleanups: An evaluation of a crime control initiative in Richmond, Virginia. *Crime & Delinquency*, 47, 60-83.
- Smith, M.R.** & Alpert, G. (2000). Pepper Spray: A safe and reasonable response to suspect verbal resistance. *Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management*, 23, 233-245.
- Smith, M.R.** (1999). Police Pursuits: The legal and policy implications of *County of Sacramento v. Lewis*. *Police Quarterly*, 2, 261-282.
- Alpert, G. & **Smith, M.R.** (1999). Police use of force data: Where we are and where we should be going. *Police Quarterly*, 2, 57-78.
- Smith, M.R.** (1995). Integrating community policing and the use of force: Public education, involvement, and accountability. *American Journal of Police*, 13(4), 1-21.

#### **Law Journal Articles:**

- Smith, M.R.** (2005). Depoliticizing racial profiling: Suggestions for the limited use and management of race in police-decision-making. *George Mason Civil Rights Law Journal*, 15, 219-260.
- Smith, M.R.** (1998). Police use of deadly force: How courts and policy-makers have misapplied *Tennessee v. Garner*. *The Kansas Journal of Law and Public Policy*, 7, 100-121.
- Smith, M.R.** (1995). Law enforcement liability under section 1983. *Criminal Law Bulletin*, 31, 128-150.
- Smith, M.R.** & Alpert, G. (1993). Police and the Americans with disabilities act: Who is being discriminated against? *Criminal Law Bulletin*, 29, 516-541.
- Smith, M.R.** (1993). Recent developments in the South Carolina unfair trade practices act. *South Carolina Law Review*, 44, 543-569.

**Smith, M.R.** (1992). Supreme court relaxes the favorable termination element of malicious prosecution claims. *South Carolina Law Review*, 44, 170-74.

**Smith, M.R.** (1992). Supreme court narrows statutory exemption under the South Carolina unfair trade practices act. *South Carolina Law Review*, 44, 174-78.

#### **Monographs:**

**Smith, M.R.** (Rptr.). (1999). *Guidelines on Mediation and the Unauthorized Practice of Law*. Alexandria, VA: State Justice Institute. (Principal researcher and author on a committee-produced monograph published by the Supreme Court of Virginia and the State Justice Institute).

#### **Book Chapters and other Non-Refereed Publications:**

**Smith, M.R.** (2005). Equal protection and criminal Justice. In M. Miller & R. Wright (Eds.), *Encyclopedia of Criminology* (pp. 509-513). New York: Routledge.

**Smith, M.R.** (2003). Dispute resolution in the criminal justice system. In L. Moriarty (Ed.), *Controversies in Victimology*. Cincinnati: Anderson Publishing.

Petrocelli, M. & **Smith, M.R.** (2000). The implementation of a use of force study: Lessons learned for practitioners and researchers. *Police Forum*, 10(3), 1-3.

del Carmen, R. & **Smith, M.R.** (1997). The Judiciary: The arbitration of conflict. In D. Chang & M. Palmiotto (Eds.). *Introduction to Criminal Justice: Theory and Practice*. Wichita, KS: MidContinental Academic Press.

del Carmen, R. & **Smith, M.R.** (1997). Police, civil liability, and the law. In G. Alpert & R. Dunham (Eds.), *Critical Issues in Policing* (3rd ed.). Prospect Heights, IL: Waveland Press.

#### **Selected Research & Technical Reports**

Smith, M.R., Tillyer, R., Tregle, B., Cardwell, S.M., Fahmy, C. (2023). Tacoma violent crime reduction plan: Year 1 evaluation. University of Texas at San Antonio: Authors.

Smith, M.R., Tillyer, R., & Tregle, B. (2023). Dallas police department violent crime reduction plan: Year 2 evaluation. University of Texas at San Antonio: Authors.

Smith, M.R., Tillyer, R., & Tregle, B. (2022). Dallas police department violent crime reduction plan: Year 1 evaluation. University of Texas at San Antonio: Authors.

Smith, M.R., Tillyer, R., Fahmy, C. & Cardwell, S.M. (2022). Evaluating an information-sharing platform: Improving communication among child sex trafficking stakeholders. University of Texas at San Antonio: Authors.

Smith, M.R., Tillyer, R., & Engel, R.S. (2021). *An investigation of the use of force by the Fairfax County Police Department*. University of Texas at San Antonio: Authors.

- Smith, M.R., Tillyer, R., Engel, R.S., Shoulberg, A.M. (2020). *A multi-method investigation of officer decision-making and force used or avoided in arrest situations: Tulsa, Oklahoma and Cincinnati, Ohio police use of force narrative data analysis report*. University of Texas at San Antonio: Authors.
- Smith, M.R., Tillyer, R., Engel, R.S., & Cherkauskas, J.C. (2019). *A multi-method investigation of officer decision-making and force used or avoided in arrest situations: Tulsa, Oklahoma Police Department administrative data analysis report*. University of Texas at San Antonio: Authors.
- Tillyer, M.S., Smith, M.R., & Tillyer, R. (2019). *Polaris data analysis report*. San Antonio, TX: Authors
- Smith, M.R., & Tillyer, R. (2019). *San Jose Sexual Assault Analysis*. San Antonio, TX: Authors.
- Smith, M.R., Rojek, J., Tillyer, R., & Lloyd, C. (2017). *San Jose police department traffic and pedestrian stop study*. El Paso, TX: Center for Law and Human Behavior, The University of Texas at El Paso.
- U.S. Department of Justice, Office of Community Oriented Policing Services. (2016). *Collaborative reform initiative: An assessment of the San Francisco Police Department*. Washington, D.C.: Author. (Contributed chapters and appendices on use of force and racial disparities in stops).
- Alpert, G.P., Smith, M.R., Kaminski, R.J., Fridell, L.A., MacDonald, J., & Kubo, B. (2011). *NIJ research in brief: Police use of force, tasers and other less-lethal weapons*. Washington, D.C.: National Institute of Justice.
- Smith, M.R., Kaminski, R.J., Alpert, G.P., Fridell, L.A., MacDonald, J., & Kubu, B. (2010). *A multi-method evaluation of police use of force outcomes: Final report to the national institute of justice*. Columbia, SC: University of South Carolina Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice.
- Smith, M.R. & Engel, R.S. (January 2008). *Race, drugs, and policing in Seattle: A reexamination of the evidence*. Columbia, SC: Authors.
- Rojek, J., Kaminski, R.J., Smith, M.R., & Scheer, C. (September 2007). *South Carolina law enforcement training survey: A national and state analysis*. Columbia, SC: University of South Carolina Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice.
- Smith, M.R. & Rojek, J. (October 2006). *Law enforcement lessons learned from Hurricane Katrina*. Columbia, SC: University of South Carolina Office of Research.
- Smith, M.R. (August 2006). *Use of force in the Richland County Sheriff's Department*. Columbia, SC: Author.

Rojek, J., Smith, M.R., Kaminski, R.J., & Scheer, C. (July 2006). *South Carolina gang survey, 2005*. Columbia, SC: University of South Carolina Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice.

Analysis Group, Inc. (Alpert, G.P., Becker, E., Gustafson, M.A., Meister, A.P., Smith, M.R., & Strombom, B.A.). (July 2006). *Pedestrian and motor vehicle post-stop data analysis report*. Los Angeles, CA: Author.

Alpert Group (Alpert, G.P., Smith, M.R., Dunham, R., & Piquero, A., & Parker, K.). (November 2004). *Miami-Dade Police Department racial profiling study*. Columbia, SC: Author.

Smith, M.R. (June 2000). *The traffic stop practices of the Richmond, Virginia police department*. Richmond, VA: Author.

Smith, M.R. (March 2000). *Evaluation of the city of Richmond's blitz to bloom initiative in Highland Park*. Richmond, VA: Author.

## **RESEARCH GRANTS & CONTRACTS**

March 2023 – Present. Principal investigator (with Rob Tillyer & Brandon Tregle). "National Violent Offender Bail/Bond Analysis Project." Major City Chiefs Association (\$71,449).

January 2023 – Present. Principal investigator (with Rick Hartley, Marie Tillyer, & Brandon Tregle). "Case Processing Evaluation and Analysis Project." City of San Antonio (\$139,553).

September 2022 – Present. Principal investigator (with Kellie Lynch & Erica Sosa). "City of San Antonio Neighborhood Safety Program Assessment." City of San Antonio (\$99,665).

June 2022 – Present. Principal investigator (with Rob Tillyer & Brandon Tregle). "Salt Lake City Police Department Violence Reduction Planning & Evaluation Project." Salt Lake City (\$251,338).

April 2022 – Present. Principal investigator (with Rob Tillyer & Brandon Tregle). "San Antonio Police Department Violence Reduction Planning & Evaluation Project." City of San Antonio (\$230,996).

April 2022 – Present. Principal investigator (with Rob Tillyer). "Dallas Police Department Smart Policing Initiative." City of Dallas & USDOJ, Bureau of Justice Assistance (\$128,808).

March 2022 – Present. Principal investigator (with Rob Tillyer & Brandon Tregle). "Tacoma Police Department Violence Reduction Planning & Evaluation Project." City of Tacoma (\$220,592).

February 2021 – Present. Principal investigator (with Rob Tillyer). “Dallas Police Department Violence Reduction Planning & Evaluation Project.” City of Dallas (\$290,780).

July 2021 – Present. Principal investigator (with Rob Tillyer). “Piedmont Police Department Call Data Study.” City of Piedmont, CA (\$49,940).

May 2021 – Present. Co-Principal investigator (with Rob Tillyer). “Livermore Police Department Traffic Stop Project.” City of Livermore, CA (\$45,000).

October 2020 – Present. Principal investigator (with Rob Tillyer). “SAPD Calls for Service Analysis and RMS Project.” City of San Antonio (\$50,000).

February 2020 – June 2021. Principal investigator (with Rob Tillyer & Robin Engel). “Fairfax County Use of Force Disparity Study.” Fairfax County, VA (\$99,998).

June 2019 – Present. Principal investigator (with Rob Tillyer & Chantal Fahmy). “Evaluating an Information-Sharing Platform: Improving Communication Among Child Sex Trafficking Stakeholders.” Kronkosky Charitable Foundation (\$236,332).

June 2019 – March 2020. Principal investigator (with Rob Tillyer). “San Jose Police Department Data Audit Study.” City of San Jose, CA (\$9,990).

August 2019 – December 2019. Principal investigator (with Rob Tillyer). “SJPD Sexual Assault Analysis.” City of San Jose, CA (\$9,990).

January 2018 – 2020. Principal investigator (with Rob Tillyer). “Improving Human Trafficking Investigations: A Data-Driven Approach.” U.S. Department of Homeland Security & George Mason University (\$261,192).

August 2018 – May 2020. Principal investigator (with Rob Tillyer). “A Multi-Method Investigation of Officer Decision-Making and Force Used or Avoided in Arrest Situations.” International Association of Chiefs of Police & University of Cincinnati (\$103,074).

November 2017 – March 2018. Principal investigator. “Locating a basic law enforcement training program at Winston-Salem State University.” University of North Carolina System (\$15,000).

September 2016 – 2018. Co-principal investigator (with Geoff Alpert, Jeff Rojek, & Scott Wolfe). “An Evaluation of a Social Interaction Training Program to Reduce the Use of Force and Build Legitimacy.” National Institute of Justice (\$799,000).

April 2016 – October 2016. Lead research scientist (subcontracted by Hillard Heintze) to USDOJ, COPS Office (\$74,500).

February 2016 – March 2017. Principal investigator (with Jeff Rojek & Rob Tillyer). “San Jose Police Department Traffic and Pedestrian Stop Study. City of San Jose, CA (\$150,914).

May 2013 – April 2015. Director and principal investigator, *National Center for Border Security and Immigration*, a U.S. Department of Homeland Security Center of Excellence (\$1.6 million).

May 2007 – May 2008. Principal investigator (with Robin Engel). “Patterns of racial bias in Seattle Police drug arrests.” City of Seattle (\$76,000).

May 2007 – October 2007. Principal investigator (with Jeff Rojek). “Assessing Violent Crime Patterns and Trends in Charleston and North Charleston.” Cities of Charleston & North Charleston (\$46,000).

May 2007 – February 2008. Co-principal investigator (with Jeff Rojek). “Assessing Gang and Youth Violence in the Columbia Area.” City of Columbia, SC (\$120,000).

January 2006 – July 2008. Co-principal investigator (with Geoff Alpert). “A Multi-Method Evaluation of Police Use of Force Outcomes.” National Institute of Justice (\$650,000).

January 2006 – May 2006. Principal investigator. “Victim satisfaction with the Richland County Sheriff’s Department Services. Richland County Sheriff’s Department (\$18,000).

September 2005 – August 2006. Principal investigator (with Jeff Rojek). “Impact of Hurricane Katrina on Local Law Enforcement. University of South Carolina (\$12,000).

October 2002 – May 2004. Principal investigator. “Development of a Racial Profiling Data Collection Instrument and Methodology for the Spokane Police Department.” City of Spokane, WA (\$30,000).

November 2000 – November 2004. Co-principal investigator (with the Alpert Group) “A Multi-Method Evaluation of Potential Racial Profiling by the Miami-Dade Police Department Miami-Dade County, FL (\$300,000).

January 2000 – June 2000. Principal investigator. “An Investigation of Potential Racial Profiling by the Richmond Police Department.” City of Richmond, VA (\$10,500).

September 1998 – July 1999. Principal researcher/author. “Mediation and the Unauthorized practice of Law.” State Justice Institute (\$25,000).

January 1997 – December 2000. Co-principal investigator (with Kenneth Adams). “Perceptions of Police Accountability in the Citizen Complaint Process.” National Institute of Justice (\$300,000).

## **PAPER AND POSTER PRESENTATIONS**

Fahmy, C., Tregle, B., Cardwell, S., Tillyer, R., & Smith, M.R. (2023). “The Contribution of Hot Spots Policing to City-Wide Crime Reduction: Evidence from Two Large Texas Cities.” Poster presented at the 2023 meeting of the American Society of Criminology. Philadelphia, PA.

Tregle, B., Tillyer, R., & Smith, M.R. (2023). "Do Hot Spots Policing Strategies Lead to Increased Self-Initiated Officer Activity in Targeted Areas?" Poster presented at the 2023 meeting of the American Society of Criminology. Philadelphia, PA.

Tregle, B., Tillyer, R., & Smith, M.R. (2023). "Arrest, Bail/Bond Release, and Re-Arrest in Two Large Texas Cities." Poster presented at the 2023 meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. National Harbor, MD.

Tillyer, R., Smith, M.R., & Engel, R.S. (2021). "Resistance as a Consistent Predictor of Force: Emerging Evidence of Change." Poster presented at the 2021 meeting of the American Society of Criminology. Chicago, IL.

Borden, J., Tiller, R., & Smith, M.R. (2019). "The Devil is in the Details: Coding and Analyzing Narrative Descriptions of Use of Force Incidents." Poster presented at the 2019 meeting of the American Society of Criminology. San Francisco, CA.

Smith, M.R., Tillyer, R., & Petrocelli, M. (2018). "Benchmarking Disparities in Police Stops: A Comparative Application of 2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> Generation Techniques." Poster presented at the 2018 meeting of the Southwest Association of Criminal Justice. San Antonio, Texas.

Tillyer, R., & Smith, M.R. (2017). "The Role of Officer Characteristics in Explaining Police-Citizen Encounter Outcomes." Poster presented at the 2017 meeting of the American Society of Criminology. Philadelphia, Pennsylvania.

Smith, M.R., Rojek, J., Nix, J., & Petrocelli, M. (2015). "Social Media Use by Self-Described Members of Mexican Transnational Criminal Organizations." Poster presented at the 2015 meeting of the American Society of Criminology. Washington, D.C.

MacDonald, J.M., Kaminski, R.J., & Smith, M.R. (2008). "Injury Outcomes from Police Use of Force: A Multilevel Analysis of Less-Lethal Weapons." Paper presented at the 2008 meeting of the American Society of Criminology. St. Louis, Missouri.

Scheer, C., Rojek, J., & Smith, M. (2006). "Results from the 2005 South Carolina Gang Survey." Paper presented at the 2006 meeting of the Southern Criminal Justice Association, Charleston, South Carolina.

Smith, M., Petrocelli, M., & Eyres, J. (2006). "A Theoretical Framework for Understanding Racial Profiling." Paper presented at the 2006 meeting of the Western Social Science Association, Phoenix, Arizona.

Smith, M., Makarios, M., & Alpert, G. (2004). "Differential Suspicion: Theory Specification and Gender Effects in the Traffic Stop Context." Paper presented at the 2004 meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Nashville, Tennessee.

Smith, M. & Petrocelli, M. (2002). "Measures of Learning and Crime: Theoretical and Empirical Links." Paper presented at the 2002 meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, Illinois.

Smith, M. & Alpert, G. (2002). "Searching for Direction: Courts, Social Science and the Adjudication of Racial Profiling Claims." Paper presented at the 2002 meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Anaheim, California.

Petrocelli, M., Smith, M., & Piquero, A. (2001). "Conflict Theory and Racial Profiling: An Empirical Analysis of Police Traffic Stop Data." Paper presented at the 2001 meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Washington, D.C.

Smith, M. (2000). "Racial Profiling and the Police: A Multivariate Analysis of Traffic Stop Data from Richmond, Virginia." Paper presented at the 2000 meeting of the Southern Criminal Justice Association, Charleston, South Carolina.

Smith, M. (2000). "Beyond Official Measures: Police Crackdowns and Community Perceptions." Paper presented at the 2000 meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, New Orleans, Louisiana.

Smith, M. & Petrocelli, M. (1999). "Police Use of Force: Correlates of Effectiveness." Paper presented at the 1999 meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Toronto, Canada.

Smith, M. (1999). "Police Pursuits: The Legal and Policy Implications of County of Sacramento v. Lewis." Paper presented at the 1999 meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Orlando, Florida.

Smith, M. (1997). "Police Use of Deadly Force: How Courts and Policy-makers Have Misapplied *Tennessee v. Garner*." Paper presented at the 1997 meeting of the American Society of Criminology, San Diego, California.

Smith, M. (1996). "Police Decisionmaking: A Justice-Theoretical Model." Paper presented at the 1996 meeting of the American Society of Criminology, Chicago, Illinois.

Smith, M. & Musheno, M. (1996). "Rationales for Police Decisionmaking: In Search of Discretionary Motives." Paper presented at the 1996 meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Las Vegas, Nevada.

Smith, M. (1995). "Section 1983 Liability and the Police: Understanding the Risks." Paper presented at the 1995 meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Boston, Massachusetts.

Palumbo, D., Hughes, J., & Smith, M. (1995). "Conditions Needed for Successful Community Crime Prevention." Paper presented at the 1995 meeting of the Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences, Boston, Massachusetts.

## **UNIVERSITY EMPLOYMENT**

2017 – Present. Professor, Department of Criminology & Criminal Justice. The University of Texas at San Antonio.

- **Department Chair**, 2017-20.
- **Director**, Center for Applied Community & Policy Research, 2022-present.

2013 – 2017. Professor, The University of Texas at El Paso.

- **Vice Provost & Founding Dean** of Extended University, 2013-15.
- **Director**, National Center for Border Security and Immigration, 2013-15.
- **Director**, Center for Law and Human Behavior, 2015-17.

2009 – 2013. Professor, Georgia Southern University.

- **Dean**, College of Liberal Arts and Social Sciences, 2009-12
- **Vice Provost**, 2012-13.

2004 – 2009. Department of Criminology and Criminal Justice, University of South Carolina.

- Associate Professor, 2004-06.
- **Professor and Chair**, 2007-09.

2002 – 2004. Associate Professor and **Program Coordinator**, Criminal Justice Program, Washington State University, Spokane.

1997 – 2002. Department of Criminal Justice, Virginia Commonwealth University.

- Assistant Professor, 1997-2001.
- Associate Professor, 2001-02.

1996 – 1997. Assistant Professor, College of Criminal Justice, Sam Houston State University.

1995 – 1996. Visiting Assistant Professor, Graduate School of Public Affairs, University of Colorado at Denver.

## **PROFESSIONAL & UNIVERSITY SERVICE**

### **Ph.D. and M.A. Committees Chaired**

Cory Thigpen, "South Carolina Police Perspectives on Illicit Drugs and Drug Enforcement: Results from a Statewide Agency Survey." (M.A. Thesis – University of South Carolina). May 2007.

Matt Senn, "The Impact of Conducted Energy Devices on Use of Force Policy and Outcomes: Results from a National Survey." (M.A. Thesis – University of South Carolina). April 2007.

Charles Scheer, "This is How I Learned to Behave: Field Training in South Carolina, 2006." (M.A. Thesis – University of South Carolina). May 2007.

Jason Mathis, "Use of Force Injuries to Officers and Suspects." (M.A. Thesis – University of South Carolina). December 2006.

Jennifer Forster, "Judicial Decision-Making of the South Carolina Supreme Court: An Analysis of Post-Furman Death Sentences." (M.A. Thesis – University of South Carolina). July 2006.

Richard L. Foy, "The Admissibility of the Horizontal Gaze Nystagmus Test in the Adjudication of Driving Under the Influence: A Study of Virginia Judicial Attitudes. (Ph.D. Dissertation – Virginia Commonwealth University). April 2002.

### **Invited Lectures & Panels:**

Invited Speaker & Panelist, Bureau of Justice Assistance/PSP Violent Crime Summit. December 2023. Panelist and presenter to PSP partner agencies. Indianapolis, IN.

Invited Speaker, U.S. Attorney General's Advisory Committee on Organized and Violent Crime. June 2023. Seattle, WA.

Invited Panelist, National Institute of Justice Listening Session on Body Worn Cameras. Virtual Meeting. May 2023.

Invited Speaker, Major City Chiefs Association Winter Meeting. February 2023. Washington, D.C.

Invited Speaker & Trainer, Alameda County Police Chiefs and Sheriffs Association. January 2023. Bodega Bay, CA.

Invited Speaker & Panelist, Bureau of Justice Assistance/PSP Violent Crime Summit. December 2022. Keynote panelist and presenter to PSP partner agencies.

Invited Speaker, Bureau of Justice Assistance/Major City Chiefs Association Violent Crime Summit. July 2021. Keynote speaker with Dallas police partners on Dallas violent crime reduction strategic plan. Long Beach, CA.

Invited Speaker, South Carolina Testing & Measurement Conference. Columbia, South Carolina. November 2006. Led workshop on police early identification systems.

Invited Speaker, Hurricane/Disaster Planning Workshop (NLETC-Southeast). August 2006. Charleston, South Carolina.

Invited Speaker, South Carolina Criminal Justice Academy. February 2006. Presented findings from two South Carolina law enforcement research projects to new South Carolina chiefs and sheriffs. Columbia, SC.

Invited Speaker, National Symposium on Racial Profiling (Northwestern University). April 2005. Invited speaker on racial profiling research methodology and internal benchmarking. Chicago, IL.

Invited Speaker, Traffic Stop Data Collection Symposium (Lake County, IL Chiefs of Police Assoc.). January 2005. Discussed the use of internal benchmarking as a mechanism for monitoring the traffic stop practices of individual officers within a law enforcement agency. Mundelein, IL.

Invited Speaker, By the Numbers: Racial Profiling Methodology Conference (Co-sponsored by COPS and PERF). July 2004. Served as a conference speaker and presenter on benchmarking methodology. Las Vegas, NV.

Invited Speaker, Gonzaga University School of Law Seminar on Racial Profiling. May 2004. Spokane, WA.

Invited Speaker, Western Regional Racially-Biased Policing Summit (COPS Office funded). February 2004. Presented findings from the Miami-Dade County racial profiling study as part of a presentation entitled "Benchmarking Innovations in Racial Profiling Research." Sacramento, CA.

Invited Speaker, Human Rights Conference (North Idaho College). September 2003. Invited speaker on topic of police use of force. Coeur d'Alene, ID.

Invited Speaker, Promoting Cooperative Strategies to Prevent Racial Profiling Technical Assistance Workshop (COPS Office funded). June 2003. Featured speaker on the topic of racial profiling benchmarking. Sacramento, CA.

Moderator and Speaker, Foley Institute Seminar on Racial Profiling (Washington State University). February 2003. Served as moderator and presenter at a university-sponsored seminar on racial profiling. Spokane, WA.

Invited Speaker, Confronting Racial Profiling in the 21<sup>st</sup> Century: New Challenges and Implications for Racial Justice. February 2003. Presenter and roundtable participant at a racial profiling conference sponsored by the Institute on Race and Justice at Northeastern University. Boston, MA.

Invited speaker, Cardinal Criminal Justice Academy Law Enforcement Executive Training Seminar. June 2000. Provided a half-day seminar on "Successful Policing Approaches" to law enforcement chief executives from southwestern Virginia. Salem, VA.

Invited Speaker, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Michigan Civil Rights Conference, October 1999. Featured speaker on police use of force and civil rights law at the FBI Detroit Civil Rights Conference held throughout the State of Michigan.

**Scholarly Editorships & Review:**

Associate Editor, *Criminology*, *Criminal Justice*, *Law & Society*, December 2013-15.

Associate Editor, *Police Quarterly*, November 2008–2015.

Associate Editor, *Justice Quarterly*, January 2006–2008.

Ad hoc reviewer for:

*Criminology, Criminal Justice Policy Review, American Psychologist, Sociological Science, Social Problems, Public Administration Review, Criminology, Criminology & Public Policy, Justice Quarterly, Journal of Research in Crime and Delinquency, Journal of Criminal Justice, Police Quarterly, Police Practice and Research: An International Journal, Policing: An International Journal of Police Strategies & Management, Canadian Journal of Criminology & Criminal Justice, Urban Affairs Review.*

**Selected Professional Service:**

Founding Member & Chair, Research Advisory Committee, Major City Chiefs Association, 2023-Present.

Member, Research Advisory Committee, International Association of Chiefs of Police. 2020-Present.

Member, Board of Directors, Federal Law Enforcement Training Accreditation. 2016-2020.

Chair, Constitution and Bylaws Committee, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences. 2014-15.

Statistical & Methodological Consultant, United States Department of Justice, March 2003 – October 2006. Provided racial profiling research and data analysis expertise to the Special Litigation section of USDOJ.

**Selected University Service:**

Member, UTSA Committee on Conflicts of Interest, 2020-present.

Member, College for Health, Community, and Policy Research Committee, 2020-present.

Member, Intercollegiate Athletics Council, University of Texas at San Antonio, 2018 – 2021.

Member, UTEP Concealed Carry Task Force, 2016.

Vice Chair, Georgia Southern University Council of Deans, 2011–2012.

Member, Georgia Board of Regents Committee on General Education, 2009–2011.

Member, Chancellor's Council, Washington State University Spokane, 2003–2004.

Chair, University Grievance Panel, Virginia Commonwealth University, 2001–2002.

Faculty Mediator, Virginia Commonwealth University, 1998–2001.

## **HONORS & AWARDS**

Peter Flawn Professorship, Office of the President, the University of Texas at San Antonio, August 2019 – May 2020.

Millionaire's Research Award, Office of Research and Sponsored Projects, The University of Texas at El Paso, June 2016.

Outstanding Leadership Award in Research, Office of Research and Sponsored Projects, The University of Texas at El Paso, June 2014.

Recipient, South Carolina Notable State Document Award (*South Carolina Gang Survey, 2006*), February 2007.

Outstanding Graduate Student Award, School of Justice Studies, Arizona State University, May 1996.

Member, editorial staff of the *South Carolina Law Review*, 1991–1993.

Member, Order of the Coif (top 10 percent of law school graduating class), University of South Carolina School of Law, May 1993.

## **PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS**

Member, American Society of Criminology.

Member, Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences.

Member, Virginia State Bar.